



# Vulkan Ecosystem Advancements to Aid Vulkan Developers

SIGGRAPH 2019

# Agenda

- **Khronos Validation Layer**
- GPU-Assisted Validation
- Synchronization Validation Update
- SDK Update
- Graphics Reconstruct

# Validation Layer Consolidation

- Validation Layer Consolidation is complete as of the 1.1.106 SDK release
- `VK_LAYER_KHRONOS_validation` layer incorporates validation previously implemented in:

`VK_LAYER_LUNARG_object_tracker`

`VK_LAYER_GOOGLE_unique_objects`

`VK_LAYER_LUNARG_parameter_validation`

`VK_LAYER_GOOGLE_threading`

`VK_LAYER_LUNARG_core_validation`

# Validation Layer Consolidation

## Improvements

- Revamped infrastructure, more resistance to spec changes, and improved performance
  - 5000+ line source code size reduction
  - Increased code-generation coverage
  - Generated code now checked into repository
  - `VK_LAYER_KHRONOS_validation` exhibits ~40% performance increase over deprecated layers

## White Paper:

[https://www.lunarg.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/UberLayer\\_V3.pdf](https://www.lunarg.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/UberLayer_V3.pdf)

# Validation Layer Consolidation

- Legacy layers will be deprecated after the August Android NDK update
- Object\_tracker, threading, core\_validation, parameter-validation, unique\_objects
- VK\_LAYER\_LUNARG\_standard\_validation **meta-layer now loads *only* Khronos layer**
- VK\_LAYER\_LUNARG\_standard\_validation **will also be deprecated**
- **Khronos layer will be extended with other types of checks such as synchronization validation and best-practices (Assistant Layer)**

# Khronos Validation Layer

## Configuring Validation Layer features

- Use Vulkan Configurator (vkconfig, included in Vulkan SDK)
- Vk\_layer\_settings.txt file
- VK\_EXT\_validation\_features extension
  - Allows enabling/disabling of various bits of layer functionality
    - VK\_VALIDATION\_FEATURE\_DISABLE\_THREAD\_SAFETY\_EXT
    - VK\_VALIDATION\_FEATURE\_DISABLE\_API\_PARAMETERS\_EXT
    - VK\_VALIDATION\_FEATURE\_DISABLE\_OBJECT\_LIFETIMES\_EXT
    - VK\_VALIDATION\_FEATURE\_DISABLE\_CORE\_CHECKS\_EXT
    - VK\_VALIDATION\_FEATURE\_DISABLE\_UNIQUE\_HANDLES\_EXT
    - VK\_VALIDATION\_FEATURE\_ENABLE\_GPU\_ASSISTED\_EXT
    - Other disable knobs

# Agenda

- Khronos Validation Layer
- **GPU-Assisted Validation**
- Synchronization Validation Update
- SDK Update
- Graphics Reconstruct

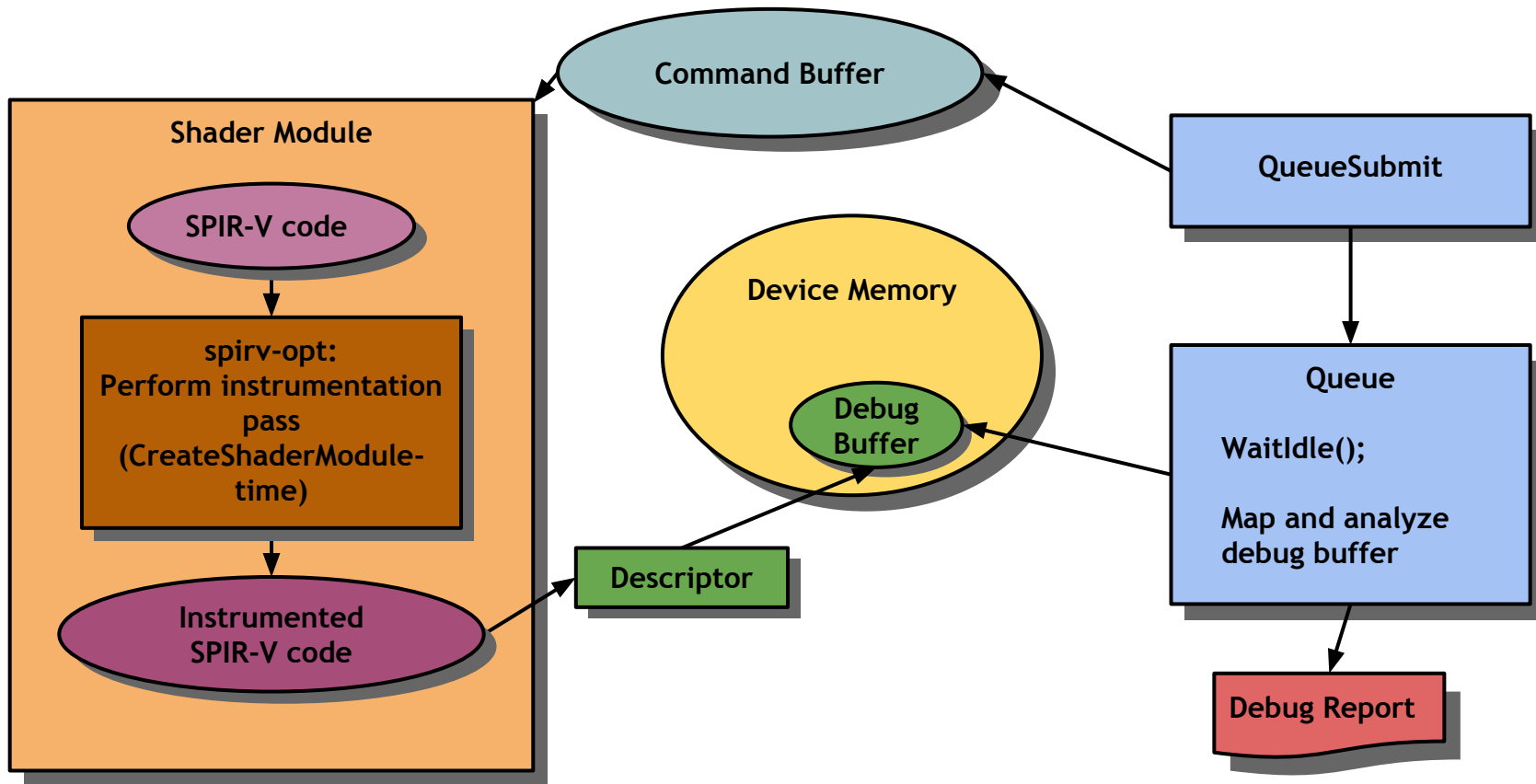
# What is GPU-Assisted Validation?

Uses GPU to perform validation at shader execution time

- Part of Vulkan Khronos validation layer (disabled by default)
- With Nvidia's recent addition of instrumentation for the raytracing shaders, only mesh and task shaders are currently unchecked
- Simple and straightforward activation
  - as opposed to other manual and targeted shader debug approaches



# How GPU-Assisted Validation Works



# GPU-Assisted Validation Phases

- Bindless Descriptor Validation - complete
- Descriptor Indexing Validation - complete
- Buffer Device Address Validation - in development

# Bindless Descriptor Access Validation

- The inspiration for GPU-assisted validation
- Descriptor from the array is not bound until run time

```
layout (set = 0, binding = 1) uniform sampler2D tex[6];
```

Array of descriptors

```
uFragColor = light * texture(tex[4], texcoord.xy);
```

Not bindless, bound at compile time

```
uFragColor = light * texture(tex[10], texcoord.xy);
```

Not bindless, compile time error

```
uFragColor = light * texture(tex[tex_ind], texcoord.xy);
```

Bindless -- descriptor not bound until run-time

# Descriptor Indexing Access Validation



- `VK_EXT_descriptor_indexing` extension relaxes restrictions on descriptor initialization
- Phase 2 has added validation for the following cases

# Descriptor Indexing Access Validation



## `runtimeDescriptorArray`

The sizes of descriptor arrays can be determined at runtime rather than at shader compile time

## `descriptorBindingVariableDescriptorCount`

An array at the last (highest) binding point can have a variable descriptor count from set-to-set

## `descriptorBindingPartiallyBound`

A descriptor can be partially bound and only those elements accessed by the shader need to have been written

## `descriptorBindingSampledImageUpdateAfterBind`

Descriptors can be written after the descriptor set has been bound, but before the command buffer is submitted to a queue



# Buffer Device Address Access Validation



Physical Address =  
GetBufferDeviceAddressExt(VkBuffer)

Shaders directly access device  
physical storage based on values  
returned by GBDA

GPU-Assisted Validation validates that all shader reads/writes based on  
those physical addresses are in-range of the queried buffers

- In development -- planned for release in the fall 2019 timeframe

# GPU-Assisted Validation

Activate as any other Khronos layer feature using

- Vulkan Configurator (vkConfig)
- vk\_layer\_settings.txt config file
- VK\_EXT\_validation\_features extension

GPU-AV Github tracking issue is Vulkan-ValidationLayers #852

White Paper

[https://www.lunarg.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/GPU-Assisted-Validation-Phase-2\\_final.pdf](https://www.lunarg.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/GPU-Assisted-Validation-Phase-2_final.pdf)

# Agenda

- Khronos Validation Layer
- GPU-Assisted Validation
- **Synchronization Validation Update**
- SDK Update
- Graphics Reconstruct



# Synchronization Validation (WIP)

- **Real-time validation of Vulkan resource synchronization**
  - Optional feature for VK\_LAYER\_KHRONOS\_validation layer
  - Identify RAW, WAR, and WAW hazards for Vulkan resources
- **Initial Implementation Priorities -- based on developer feedback**
  - Record-time hazard detection within a single command buffer
  - Record-time hazard detection between command buffers within a single queue
  - Submit-time hazard detection between command buffers across/among queues

# Agenda

- Khronos Validation Layer
- GPU-Assisted Validation
- Synchronization Validation Update
- **SDK Update**
- Graphics Reconstruct

# What is the Vulkan SDK?

- Vulkan application developer tools comprised of 100% open source components
- Available since Vulkan 1.0 launch
- LunarG recently donated the SDK packaging technologies to Khronos
  - Enables Vulkan WG collaboration

Download SDK at: [vulkan.lunarg.com](http://vulkan.lunarg.com) (Windows, Linux - Ubuntu packages, Linux- Tarball, macOS):

The screenshot shows the Vulkan SDK download page. The 'SDK' link in the left navigation menu is highlighted with a red box. The page is titled 'DOWNLOAD DEVELOPER TOOLS FOR' and features icons for Windows, Linux, Mac, and Android. The 'Linux' section is expanded, showing download options for 'SDK Tarball', 'Ubuntu Packages', and 'Linux Information'. The 'Windows' section shows 'Latest SDK' and 'Latest Runtime' download buttons. The 'Mac' section shows 'Latest SDK' download button. The 'Android' section is partially visible.

Version / Released	File / SHA 256
1.1.108.0 14-Jun-2019	<a href="#">VulkanSDK-1.1.108.0-Installer.exe (467MB)</a> <small>c2b346328d6056f92f91a9244b3710bc51956280a163365be2cb2fa7eb41a9b</small> <a href="#">VulkanRT-1.1.108.0-Installer.exe (0MB)</a> <small>69417ed6791786325b71146dfab5acd113284de1709956cdae3f17161cd0d8</small>
1.1.106.0 16-Apr-2019	<a href="#">VulkanSDK-1.1.106.0-Installer.exe (465MB)</a> <small>24b5c9d415912c0fb07f973f10f671a488b0e33ca591409bcabf144bcbf0b804</small>

Version / Released	File / SHA 256
1.1.108.0 14-Jun-2019	<a href="#">vulkansdk-linux-x86_64-1.1.108.0.tar.gz (167MB)</a> <small>68b0ca402875f40e0e88ffedfb5ba0f31dd86403709f641e1f5b2d94914d0ea</small>
1.1.106.0 16-Apr-2019	<a href="#">vulkansdk-linux-x86_64-1.1.106.0.tar.gz (175MB)</a> <small>787396418f10bc9784743ab3d297b278106663256fe8b7482edfca6c65c7ec3</small>

# SDK contents/docs viewable at [vulkan.lunarg.com](https://vulkan.lunarg.com)



The screenshot shows the Vulkan website interface. On the left, a dark sidebar contains a navigation menu with items: SDK, Issues, Docs (highlighted with a red box), Khronos, and logos for Valve and LunarG. A red box highlights the 'Docs' menu item and the list of document categories below it, including '1.1.108.0 (Latest)', 'Getting Started', 'Release Notes', 'Loader and Layers', 'Loader', 'Layers Overview and Configuration', 'Validation Layers', 'GPU Assisted Validation', 'Utility Layers', 'API Dump', 'Device Simulation', 'Assistant Layer', 'Monitor', 'Screenshot', 'Tools', 'Vulkan Tools Framework', 'vkconfig', 'Layer Factory', 'VIA', 'vulkaninfo', 'Trace and Replay', 'SPIR-V Toolchain', 'Vulkan Samples', 'Vulkan Tutorial', and 'Build/Run the'. A red arrow points from a text box to the 'Getting Started' item in this menu. The main content area features the Vulkan logo, a 'Getting Started with the Vulkan SDK' heading, a Creative Commons license icon, and a 'Version for Windows' section with introductory text.

Full set of SDK contents and associated documentation

## Getting Started with the Vulkan SDK

### Version for Windows

This guide describes the requirements and procedure for installing the Vulkan SDK for Windows. It also includes compilation and runtime instructions for demo Vulkan applications. Refer to the Vulkan SDK, Documentation, and Known Issues at the [Vulkan SDK Download Site](#) for the most up to date SDK information.

The Vulkan API is a low-overhead, explicit, cross-platform graphics API that provides applications with direct control over the GPU, maximizing application performance. For more information on the Vulkan specification and API, refer to [Khronos.org](#). For tutorial-level information, refer to the Vulkan tutorial, which can be found in the SDK in the `Documentation\Tutorial\html` directory and at the [Vulkan SDK Download Site](#).

This SDK does NOT include a Vulkan driver. Please contact your GPU hardware vendor for a Vulkan Installable Client Driver (ICD). This SDK will allow you to build Vulkan applications but you will need a Vulkan ICD to execute them.

© 2019 LunarG, Inc.

# Agenda

- Khronos Validation Layer
- GPU-Assisted Validation
- Synchronization Validation Update
- SDK Update
- **Graphics Reconstruct**

# GFX Reconstruct

- MUCH improved capture/replay tool
- Currently in Beta
- Performance Benefits (relative to vktrace/vkreplay)
  - Up to 2X FPS improvement during capture replay
  - Capture file size reduced up to 50%
- vktrace/vkreplay will be deprecated in favor of GFX Reconstruct
  - Fall 2019


<https://github.com/LunarG/gfxreconstruct>

# GFX Reconstruct Benefits

- Android is given same priority as desktop in features and support
- Automatic code generation to accommodate evolving API
- Reliable trimming
- Increased portability
  - X86 vs. x64 differences
  - Cross OS portability (i.e. capture on windows, replay on linux).
  - *Cross vendor GPU support (capture on one GPU, replay on another)*
- LZ4 compression for capture data
- *Future valuable plug-ins with minimal code changes*
  - Generate C code program
  - Data mining utilities (search for feature usage)
  - Extract/replace shaders

*\*Items in Italics may not be ready until after vktrace/vkreplay deprecation*

# Who is LunarG?

- **3D Graphics Software Consulting Company**
  - Based in Colorado
  - Vulkan, OpenGL, OpenXR, SPIR-V, ...
- **Sponsored by Valve and Google to deliver critical pieces of the Vulkan Ecosystem**
  - Vulkan Loader & Validation Layers
  - Vulkan tools (GFX Reconstruct, apidump, Assistant Layer, ...) 
  - Vulkan SDK
  - Close collaboration with the Khronos Vulkan Working Group
- **Come visit with us at the Khronos networking reception that begins at 5:30**
  - Share your feedback!
  - Ask your questions!
  - Get a Free Gift!







# Backup

# Synchronization Validation Update

- **Incremental Approach**
  - Synchronization validation is large and challenging
  - Progressively larger use case coverage
  - Balance coverage with performance impact and need to avoid false-positives
- **Configuration options -- programmatic control**
  - Level of hazard detection (single command buffer, etc.)
  - Resources/queues/command buffers of interest